

Institute of Catastrophe Risk Management

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# **Integrated Flood Simulation and Damage Assessment Model**

Development of an integrated Flood Simulation and Damage/Loss Assessment Model, for evaluation and assessment of potential flood stage and damage/loss at different risk levels up to the probable maximum flood. Initial application is for Jakarta city, and in future for other major cities/regions of interest in Asia

#### Probabilistic Rainfall

- Hydrology/Rainfall
- Watershed Characteristics, Land Use,
   Drainage System
- HEC-HMS Rainfall-Runoff

#### • Hazard – Inundation

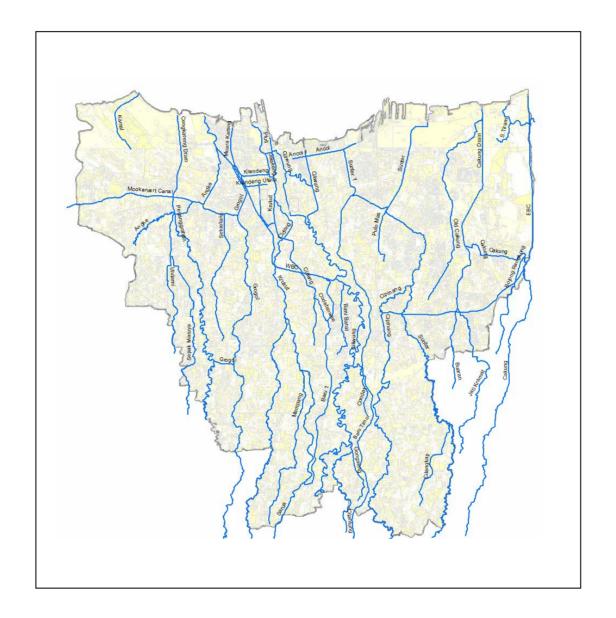
- HEC-RAS Hydraulics
- Arc-GIS Flood Inundation Mapping

# • Exposure/Vulnerability

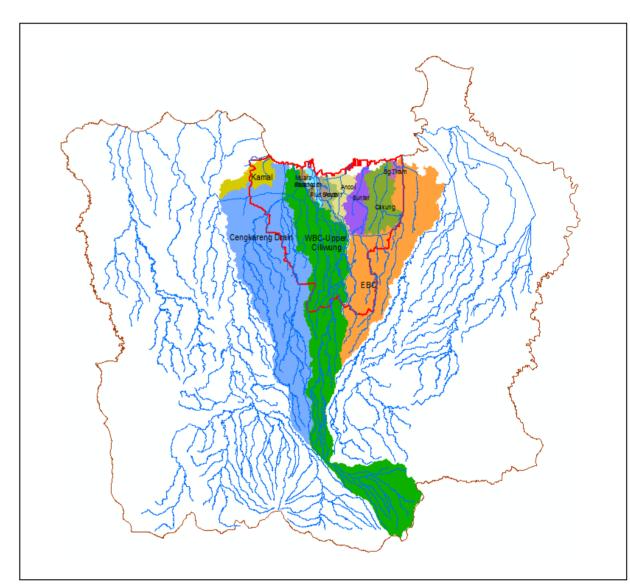
- Exposure: Building & Infrastructures
- Damage Functions

# Damage/Loss Assessment

- Building Portfolio/Loss Estimate
- Flood Damage-Probability Function



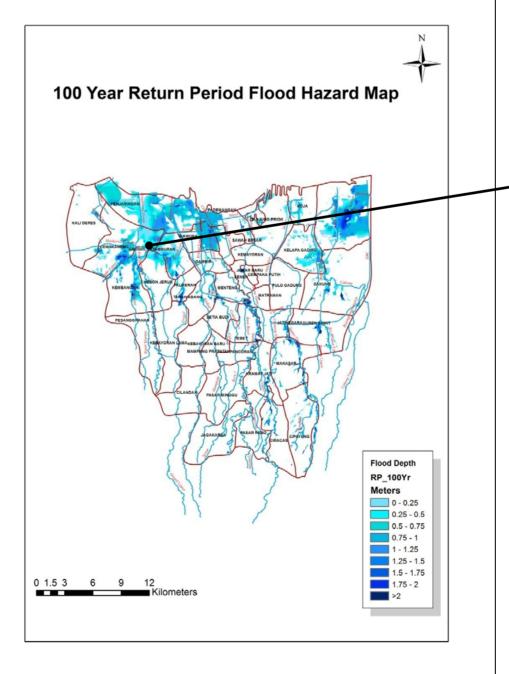
River Networks through Jakarta City



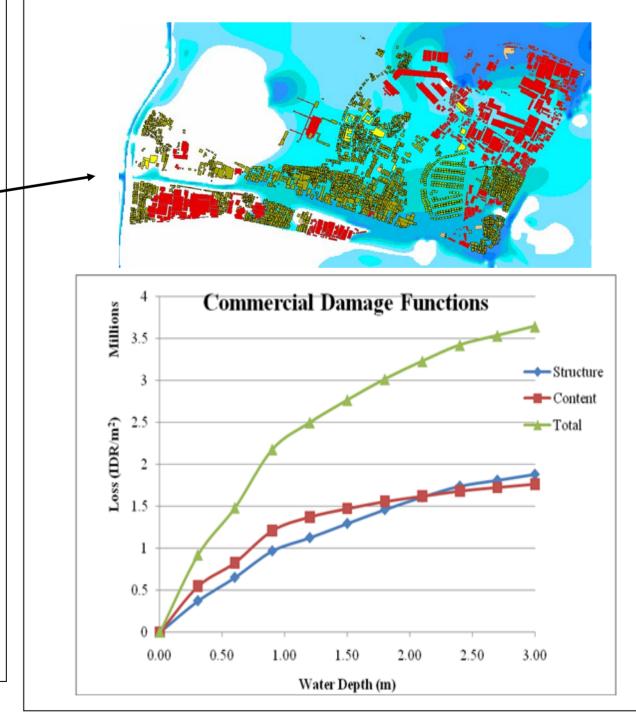
Sub-basin Delineation using GIS Tools
Hydrologic Modeling of River Flood Discharges



2007 Jakarta Flood Scenes



Hazard: Inundation Maps with Return Period



Overlay flood exposure with loss function

## **Results and Observations for Jakarta:**

- Model overlaps selected exposure with inundation maps to provide loss estimates
- Losses ebnchmarked with 2002 and 2007 flood events
- Urbanization and land subsidence caused increas in flood risk and damages, in terms of magnitude & frequency
- Poor maintenance of drainage facilities also contributed to the flooding

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